

Türk Telekomünikasyon Anonim Şirketi and Its Subsidiaries

**30 June 2024 Interim Condensed Consolidated
Financial Statements As At and
For The Six Months Period Ended 30 June 2024**

16 September 2024

This report contains 1 pages of “Independent Auditor’s Report” and 47 pages of financial statements and explanatory notes.

(Convenience translation of a report and financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT AS AT AND

FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

		Current period	
		Unaudited	Prior period
	Notes	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Assets			
Total current assets		49.493.928	60.169.180
Cash and cash equivalents	6	7.015.405	16.952.689
Financial investments	15	9.292.907	9.764.574
Trade receivables			
- Trade receivables due from related parties	8	564.255	786.454
- Trade receivables due from unrelated parties	9	16.209.167	15.855.436
Receivables from finance sector activities			
- Receivables from finance sector activities due from unrelated parties		6.997	47.934
Other receivables			
- Other receivables due from unrelated parties		454.374	325.635
Contract assets			
- Contract assets from sale of goods and service contracts	9	5.684.147	4.442.793
Derivative financial assets			
- Derivative financial assets held for trading	14	174.230	548.260
- Derivative financial assets held for hedging	14	1.152.787	5.159.986
Inventories		3.213.149	1.651.152
Prepayments			
- Prepayments to unrelated parties		2.329.174	1.377.590
Current tax assets		125.346	218.579
Other current assets			
- Other current assets due from unrelated parties		2.699.915	2.466.023
Subtotal		48.921.853	59.597.105
Non-current assets classified as held for sale		572.075	572.075
Total non-current assets		175.705.751	182.715.107
Financial investments			
- Other financial investments	15	337.351	218.178
Trade receivables			
- Trade receivables due from unrelated parties	9	129.520	303.760
Other receivables			
- Other receivables due from unrelated parties		80.913	97.952
Contract assets			
- Contract assets from sale of goods and service contracts	9	24.741	27.221
Right of use assets		8.445.660	6.964.159
Investment property		126.699	127.515
Property, plant and equipment			
- Land and premises		33.175.462	33.182.628
- Buildings		3.314.644	3.385.042
- Machinery and equipments		47.857.317	51.286.606
- Other property, plant and equipment		10.487.276	6.928.960
Intangible assets			
- Goodwill		606.940	606.940
- Rights regarding concession agreements		24.662.884	28.126.214
- Concession agreements assets		2.384.156	3.416.585
- Licences		12.901.000	14.545.474
- Other intangible assets		21.954.196	22.345.156
Prepayments			
- Prepayments to unrelated parties		197.941	179.451
Deferred tax asset	17	9.019.051	10.973.121
Other non-current assets			
- Other non-current assets due from unrelated parties		-	145
Total assets		225.199.679	242.884.287

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

		Current period	Prior period
		Unaudited	Audited
	<i>Notes</i>	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Liabilities			
Total current liabilities		51.451.617	70.568.581
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities from related parties			
- Bank loans	7,8	2.986.346	3.042.797
Financial liabilities from unrelated parties			
- Bank loans	7	10.993.124	10.172.343
- Lease liabilities	7	96.881	169.366
- Issued debt instruments	7	-	3.317.855
Current portion of long term financial liabilities			
Current portion of long term financial liabilities from unrelated parties			
- Bank loans	7	4.827.359	6.805.459
- Lease liabilities	7	1.487.567	927.172
- Issued debt instruments	7	6.253.757	17.199.802
Trade payables			
- Trade payables to related parties	8	335.627	260.396
- Trade payables to unrelated parties	9	11.951.101	17.325.994
Employee benefit obligations		2.205.544	1.905.392
Other payables			
- Other payables to unrelated parties		4.334.547	4.033.137
Derivative financial liabilities			
- Derivative financial liabilities held for trading	14	1.267.257	146.468
- Derivative financial liabilities held for hedging	14	50.084	27
Contract liabilities			
- Contract liabilities from sale of goods and service contracts		2.575.902	2.634.824
Current tax liabilities	17	75.985	21.789
Current provisions			
- Current provisions for employee benefits	11	1.094.350	1.581.521
- Other current provisions	11	250.878	420.042
Other current liabilities			
- Other current liabilities to unrelated parties		665.308	604.197
Total non-current liabilities		50.447.969	49.713.813
Long term financial liabilities			
Long term financial liabilities from unrelated parties			
- Bank loans	7	21.744.672	21.778.422
- Lease liabilities	7	2.566.552	1.250.619
- Issued debt instruments	7	16.353.113	17.510.635
Other payables			
- Other payables to unrelated parties		102.416	119.648
Contract liabilities			
- Contract liabilities from sale of goods and service contracts		3.025.179	3.697.985
Non-current provisions			
- Non-current provisions for employee benefits	11	6.180.501	5.060.865
- Other non-current provisions		10.627	13.257
Deferred tax liabilities	17	464.909	282.382
Total liabilities		101.899.586	120.282.394

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

		Current period	Prior period
		Unaudited	Audited
	<i>Notes</i>	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Equity		123.300.093	122.601.893
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent			
Issued capital		3.500.000	3.500.000
Inflation adjustments on capital		62.910.158	62.910.158
Repurchased shares (-)		(18.203)	(18.203)
Other accumulated comprehensive income/ (loss) that will not be reclassified in profit or loss			
Gains / (losses) on revaluation and remeasurement			
- Losses on remeasurements of defined benefit plans		(4.463.825)	(3.282.520)
- Increases on revaluation of property, plant and equipment		7.235.772	7.235.772
Losses due to change in fair value of financial liability attributable to change in credit risk of liability		-	34.655
Other accumulated comprehensive income / (loss) that will be reclassified in profit or loss			
Gains / (losses) on hedges			
- Gains on cash flow hedges		1.609.780	4.278.713
- Losses on hedges of net investment in foreign operations		(7.275.373)	(6.956.424)
Change in value of time value of options		(3.496.956)	(9.709.385)
Exchange differences on translation		3.146.910	4.020.489
Restricted reserves appropriated from profits		3.643.073	3.643.073
Retained earnings		53.959.425	36.462.210
Profit for the year		2.549.332	20.483.355
Total liabilities and equity		225.199.679	242.884.287

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

		Current Period	Current Period	Prior Period	Prior Period
		Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
		1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	Notes	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Revenue	5	63.232.511	32.976.860	60.244.908	31.573.934
Cost of sales (-)		(44.408.767)	(22.982.356)	(47.550.994)	(24.700.003)
Gross profit		18.823.744	9.994.504	12.693.914	6.873.931
General administrative expenses (-)		(7.827.391)	(3.699.233)	(7.778.837)	(3.752.485)
Marketing, sales and distribution expenses (-)		(6.917.129)	(3.194.801)	(6.656.928)	(3.299.612)
Research and development expenses (-)		(1.078.193)	(547.245)	(832.313)	(363.206)
Other operating income		1.453.053	404.407	2.049.713	1.471.423
Other operating expense (-)		(1.479.830)	(486.788)	(3.973.044)	(3.212.348)
Operating profit / (loss)		2.974.254	2.470.844	(4.497.495)	(2.282.297)
Impairment gains / (losses) and reversal of impairment losses determined in accordance with IFRS 9, net		(192.450)	(94.085)	(216.444)	(104.071)
Investment activity income		1.928.108	795.709	3.837.559	2.504.233
Investment activity expenses (-)		(16.007)	(15.817)	(4.868)	(4.366)
Profit before financing income / (expense)		4.693.905	3.156.651	(881.248)	113.499
Finance income		2.523.550	1.541.236	13.111.881	12.275.413
Finance costs (-)		(15.579.553)	(8.097.683)	(26.805.195)	(21.804.638)
Monetary gain/loss		13.463.213	5.138.727	11.494.034	3.908.072
Profit / (Loss) from continuing operations, before tax	5	5.101.115	1.738.931	(3.080.528)	(5.507.654)
Tax (expense) / income, continuing operations					
- Current period tax expense		(218.205)	(132.553)	(274.034)	(49.941)
- Deferred tax expense		(2.333.578)	(186.899)	1.074.603	1.934.672
Profit / (Loss) for the year		2.549.332	1.419.479	(2.279.959)	(3.622.923)
Earnings per shares attributable to equity holders of the parent from (in full Kuruş)	4	0,7285	0,4056	(0,6514)	(1,0351)
Earnings per diluted shares attributable to equity holders of the parent from (in full Kuruş)	4	0,7285	0,4056	(0,6514)	(1,0351)

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

**INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024**

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

	Current Period	Current Period	Prior Period	Prior Period
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
Notes	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Profit / (Loss) for the period	2.549.332	1.419.479	(2.279.959)	(3.622.923)
Other comprehensive income:				
Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss				
Losses on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(1.575.074)	(1.460.891)	(1.497.674)	(45.858)
Change in fair value of financial liability attributable to change in credit risk of liability	209.840	105.979	38.661	182.455
Tax effect of other comprehensive income items not to be reclassified to profit or loss				
-Taxes relating to remeasurements of defined benefit plans	393.769	365.223	299.535	9.173
-Taxes relating to change in fair value of financial liability attributable to change in credit risk of liability	(52.460)	(26.495)	(7.732)	(36.492)
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	(827.207)	(187.800)	318.831	650.696
Exchange differences on translation	(873.579)	(402.984)	820.475	1.155.283
Gains / (losses) on cash flow hedges	(289.941)	(145.241)	67.203	260.534
Gains / (losses) on hedges of net investments in foreign operations	(425.265)	(49.986)	(1.830.020)	(1.615.301)
Gains / (losses) on change in value of time value of options	777.036	482.140	1.135.759	724.033
Tax effect on other comprehensive income items to be reclassified to profit or loss				
-Taxes relating to loss / (gains) cash flow hedges	72.485	36.310	(13.439)	(52.106)
-Taxes relating to gains on hedges of net investments in foreign operations	106.316	12.496	366.005	323.060
-Taxes relating to change in value of time value of options of other comprehensive gains	(194.259)	(120.535)	(227.152)	(144.807)
Other comprehensive income / (expense)	(1.851.132)	(1.203.984)	(848.379)	759.974
Total comprehensive income / (expense)	698.200	215.495	(3.128.338)	(2.862.949)

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

				Other accumulated comprehensive income / (loss) that will not be reclassified in profit or loss			Other accumulated comprehensive income / (loss) that will be reclassified in profit or loss					Retained earnings / (losses)		Total equity
	Issued capital	Inflation adjustments on capital	Repurchased shares (-)	Gains / (losses) on revaluation and remeasurement		Gains / (losses) due to change in fair value of financial liability attributable to change in credit risk of liability	Gains / (losses) on hedge			Restricted reserves appropriated from profits	Retained earnings	Profit for the year		
				Increases on revaluation of property, plant and equipment	Gains / (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans		Gains / (losses) on hedges of net investment in foreign operations	Gains / (losses) on cash flow hedges	Change in value of time value of options				Exchange differences on translation	
Balance at 1 January 2023	3.500.000	62.910.158	-	4.266.271	(1.811.886)	201.498	(4.937.663)	4.453.316	(11.878.805)	3.964.140	3.391.381	28.095.287	8.618.622	100.772.319
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.618.622	(8.618.622)	-
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(1.198.139)	30.929	(1.464.015)	53.764	908.607	820.475	-	-	(2.279.959)	(3.128.338)
Profit for period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2.279.959)	(2.279.959)
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(1.198.139)	30.929	(1.464.015)	53.764	908.607	820.475	-	-	-	(848.379)
Increase / (decrease) due to share repurchased transactions	-	-	(18.203)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.203	(18.203)	-	(18.203)
Balance at 30 June 2023	3.500.000	62.910.158	(18.203)	4.266.271	(3.010.025)	232.427	(6.401.678)	4.507.080	(10.970.198)	4.784.615	3.409.584	36.695.706	(2.279.959)	97.625.778
Balance at 1 January 2024	3.500.000	62.910.158	(18.203)	7.235.772	(3.282.520)	34.655	(6.956.424)	4.278.713	(9.709.385)	4.020.489	3.643.073	36.462.210	20.483.355	122.601.893
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.483.355	(20.483.355)	-
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(1.181.305)	157.380	(318.949)	(217.456)	582.777	(873.579)	-	-	2.549.332	698.200
Profit for period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.549.332	2.549.332
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(1.181.305)	157.380	(318.949)	(217.456)	582.777	(873.579)	-	-	-	(1.851.132)
Increase / (decrease) due to other changes (*)	-	-	-	-	-	(192.035)	-	(2.451.477)	5.629.652	-	-	(2.986.140)	-	-
Balance at 30 June 2024	3.500.000	62.910.158	(18.203)	7.235.772	(4.463.825)	-	(7.275.373)	1.609.780	(3.496.956)	3.146.910	3.643.073	53.959.425	2.549.332	123.300.093

(*) Differences between the transactions reflected in the profit or loss statement based on nominal amounts and the amounts carried in the funds and valued on the basis of purchasing power are transferred to previous years' profits or losses at the end of maturity.

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

	Current Period	Prior Period
	Unaudited	Unaudited
	1 January -	1 January -
<i>Notes</i>	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Net profit for the period:	2.549.332	(2.279.959)
Adjustments to reconcile profit:		
Adjustments for depreciation and amortisation expense	20.147.458	21.307.006
Adjustments for impairment loss / (reversal of impairment loss)		
- Adjustments for impairment loss of receivables	235.688	254.952
- Adjustments for impairment loss of inventories	(820)	607
- Adjustments for impairment loss of property, plant and equipment	(1.745)	547.192
- Other adjustments for impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss)	(43.238)	(38.506)
Adjustments for provisions		
- Adjustments for (reversal of) provisions related with employee benefits	2.238.832	2.343.679
- Adjustments for (reversal of) lawsuit and/or penalty provisions	92.581	121.220
Adjustments for interest expenses and income		
- Adjustments for interest income	(1.804.222)	(1.014.800)
- Adjustments for interest expense	4.573.754	4.407.094
- Deferred financial expenses from credit purchases	110.057	23.239
Adjustments for unrealised foreign exchange gains	9.639.647	10.584.747
Adjustments for fair value gains / (losses)		
- Adjustments for fair value gains on derivative financial instruments	195.526	554.341
- Adjustments for fair value gains of issued financial instruments	324.827	(43.532)
- Adjustments for fair value losses of financial assets	(1.730.837)	(3.546.280)
Adjustments for tax income	2.551.783	(800.569)
Adjustments for losses on disposal of tangible assets		
- Adjustments for losses arises from sale of tangible assets	10 (138.317)	(286.411)
Other adjustments for which cash effects are investing or financing cash flow	529.393	255.525
Monetary gain / loss	(13.379.580)	(10.201.836)
Other adjustments for non-cash items	16 (267.982)	(435.357)
Operating profit before working capital changes	25.822.137	21.752.352
Changes in working capital:		
Adjustments for (increase) / decrease in trade receivables		
- (Increase) / decrease in trade receivables from related parties	207.301	(691.992)
- Decrease / increase in trade receivables from unrelated parties	(889.863)	(3.316.186)
Adjustments for decrease in inventories	(1.561.177)	(311.825)
Adjustments for decrease / (increase) in trade payable		
- Decrease / (increase) in trade payables to related parties	(110.819)	332.828
- Decrease in trade payables to unrelated parties	(5.425.789)	(4.832.124)
Adjustments for decrease in other receivables related with operations		
- Increase in other unrelated party receivables related with operations	(1.330.665)	(953.492)
Adjustments for increase in other operating payables related with operations		
- Decrease / (increase) in other payables related with operations to unrelated parties	(337.144)	1.441.035
Cash flow from operations:		
Interest received	234.472	196.714
Payments related with provisions for employee benefits	(1.783.968)	(1.749.713)
Payments related with other provisions	(150.732)	(10.905)
Income taxes paid	(105.546)	(207.995)
Other outflows of cash	16 (149.478)	(457.977)
Net cash generated from operating activities	14.418.729	11.190.720

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TÜRK TELEKOMÜNİKASYON ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

		Current Period	Prior Period
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		1 January -	1 January -
	<i>Notes</i>	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Cash flows used in investing activities:			
Proceeds from sale of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets			
- <i>Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment</i>	10	291.989	425.703
Purchases of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets			
- <i>Purchase of property, plant and equipment</i>		(5.430.122)	(5.835.496)
- <i>Purchase of intangible assets</i>		(6.276.556)	(6.704.215)
Cash outflows arising from acquisition of shares or debt instruments of other businesses or funds		(8.659.888)	(9.538.155)
Cash inflows arising from acquisition of shares or debt instruments of other businesses or funds		8.680.564	6.865.966
Net cash used in investing activities		(11.394.013)	(14.786.197)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceed from borrowings			
- <i>Proceeds from loans</i>		19.712.181	22.432.285
- <i>Cash inflows from issued debt instruments</i>		16.343.758	5.124.581
Repayments of borrowings			
- <i>Loan repayments</i>		(15.793.058)	(14.774.601)
- <i>Payment of issued of debt instruments</i>		(27.195.104)	(2.712.222)
Payments of lease liabilities, net		(1.900.743)	(1.487.670)
Cash inflows / (outflows) from derivative instruments, net		982.777	3.055.284
Interest paid		(3.515.694)	(3.123.353)
Interest received		1.569.750	818.086
Cash outflows from the business' own acquisition of shares		-	(18.203)
Other cash inflows	16	923.597	330.196
Net cash used in financing activities		(8.872.536)	9.644.383
NET DECREASE / (INCREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEFORE CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES		(5.847.820)	6.048.906
IMPACT OF MONETARY GAIN/LOSS ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(2.487.543)	(1.430.861)
IMPACT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		200.351	636.999
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD		13.157.634	7.095.424
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	6	5.022.622	12.350.468

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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1. REPORTING ENTITY

Türk Telekomünikasyon Anonim Şirketi (“Türk Telekom” or “the Company”) is a joint stock company incorporated in Turkey. The Company has its history in the Posthane-i Amirane (Department of Post Office) which was originally established as a Ministry on 23 October 1840. On 4 February 1924, under the Telephone and Telegraph, the authorization to install and operate telephone networks throughout Turkey was given to the General Directorate of Post, Telegraph and Telephone (“PTT”). The Company was founded on 24 April 1995 as a result of the split of the telecommunication and postal services formerly carried out by the PTT. All of the personnel, assets and obligations of the PTT pertaining to telecommunication services were transferred to the Company, the shares of which were fully owned by the Republic of Turkey Ministry of Treasury and Finance (“the Treasury”).

On 24 August 2005, Oger Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (“OTAŞ”), entered into a Share Sale Agreement with the Turkey’s Privatization Authority for the purchase of a 55% stake in the Company. A Shareholders Agreement and a Share Pledge Agreement for the block sale of the Company were signed on 14 November 2005 and then after, OTAŞ became the parent company of the Company.

Out of TL 3.500.000 nominal amount of capital, 15% of the Company’s shares owned by the Treasury corresponding to a nominal amount of TL 525.000 have been issued to the public through an initial public offering with the permission of Directorate of Istanbul Stock Exchange on 15 May 2008. Since then Company shares are traded in Borsa İstanbul with the name of TTKOM.

As per the regulatory disclosure made by Türk Telekom on 15 August 2018, within the scope of the process, which is carried out in relation to takeover of OTAŞ’s 55% shares in our Company, Türk Telekom, by a special purpose vehicle (“SPV”), which the creditor banks of OTAŞ will be shareholders, a notification was made to our company by some of the creditor banks.

The SPV mentioned in the said statements, LYY Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (“LYY”) has informed the Company that in accordance with Article 198 of the Turkish Commercial Code, all of the Group A shares, which constitute 55% of the Company's capital, have been transferred to LYY as of December 21, 2018. Based on this notification, LYY has been registered as a shareholder in the Company’s share book pursuant to Article 499 of the Turkish Commercial Code.

In the material event statement dated 10 March 2022 made by the company, LYY Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (LYY), 55% owned by Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (Türk Telekom) share to the Turkey Wealth Fund (TWF), a share transfer agreement was signed between the parties, after the necessary approvals were obtained and the closing conditions were fulfilled, in the material event statement dated 31 March 2022, the transfer of the shares was completed, after the transfer, on 31 March 2022. It has been reported that the Turkish Wealth Fund (TWF) is the largest shareholder of Türk Telekom with 61,68% shareholding as of date.

Following the signing of the share transfer agreement stated in the aforementioned explanations, the Company was informed that as of 31 March 2022, all of the A Group shares, which constitute 55% of the Company's capital, were transferred to TWF in accordance with Article 198 of the Turkish Commercial Code. Based on this notification, TWF was registered as a new shareholder in the Company’s share book in accordance with Article 499 of the Turkish Commercial Code.

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1. REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)

As at 30 June 2024, the parent company and controlling party of the Company is Turkish Wealth Fund.

A concession agreement (“the Concession Agreement”) was signed by the Company and Turkish Telecommunication Authority (now named the Information and Communication Technologies Authority (“ICTA”) as at 14 November 2005. The Concession Agreement covers the provision of all kinds of telecommunication services, establishment of necessary telecommunications facilities and the use of such facilities by other licensed operators and the marketing and supply of telecommunication services for 25 years starting from 28 February 2001. The Concession Agreement will terminate on 28 February 2026 and in the conditions where the Concession Agreement is expired or not renewed, the Company shall transfer all equipment that affects the operation of its systems in full working order and the real estates in its use where these equipment are deployed to the ICTA or to an institution designated by the ICTA.

The Concession Agreement will expire at the end of its time period. However, the Company may apply to the ICTA and request for extension thereof no later than 1 year prior to the expiry of the duration of the Concession Agreement. The ICTA may decide to renew the Concession Agreement at the latest before 180 days of the date of expiration taking into account new conditions and within the scope of the legislation and the regulations of the ICTA. On 3 January 2023, the Company applied to the ICTA for the extension of the concession agreement for the execution of telecommunication services.

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1. REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)

The details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Name of Subsidiary	Place of incorporation and operation	Principal activity	Functional Currency	Effective ownership of the Company (%)	
				30 June 2024	31 December 2023
TTNet Anonim Şirketi ("TTNet")	Turkey	Internet service provider	Turkish Lira	100	100
TT Mobil İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. ("TT Mobil")	Turkey	GSM operator	Turkish Lira	100	100
Argela Yazılım ve Bilişim Teknolojileri Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi ("Argela")	Turkey	Telecommunication solutions	Turkish Lira	100	100
Innova Bilişim Çözümleri Anonim Şirketi ("Innova")	Turkey	Telecommunication solutions	Turkish Lira	100	100
Assist Rehberlik ve Müşteri Hizmetleri Anonim Şirketi ("AssisTT")	Turkey	Call center and customer relations	Turkish Lira	100	100
Sebit Eğitim ve Bilgi Teknolojileri A.Ş. ("Sebit")	Turkey	Web Based Learning	Turkish Lira	100	100
NETSIA Inc.	USA	Telecommunications solutions	U.S. Dollar	100	100
Sebit LLC.	USA	Web based learning	U.S. Dollar	100	100
TT International Holding B.V. ("TT International") (*)	Netherlands	Holding company	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International Hu Kft (TTINT Hungary) (*)	Hungary	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
S.C. Euroweb Romania S.A. ("TTINT Romania") (*)	Romania	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International Bulgaria EODD ("TTINT Bulgaria") (*)	Bulgaria	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International CZ s.r.o. ("TTINT Czech Republic") (*)	Czech Republic	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International SRB d.o.o. ("TTINT Serbia") (*)	Serbia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
TTINT Telekomunikacije d.o.o. ("TTINT Slovenia") (*)	Slovenia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International SK s.r.o. ("TTINT Slovakia") (*)	Slovakia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
TT International Telekomünikasyon Sanayi ve Ticaret Limited Şirketi ("TTINT Turkey") (*)	Turkey	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International UA LLC ("TTINT Ukraine") (*)	Ukraine	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International Italy S.R.L. (TTINT Italy) (*)	Italy	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
TTINT International MK DOOEL ("TTINT Macedonia") (*)	Macedonia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International RU LLC ("TTINT Russia") (*)	Russia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International d.o.o. (*)	Croatia	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Euro	100	100
Türk Telekom International HK Limited (*)	Hong Kong	wholesale voice services provider	H.K. Dollar	100	100
Net Ekran TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
TTES Elektrik Tedarik Satış A.Ş. ("TTES")	Turkey	Electrical energy trading	Turkish Lira	100	100
TT Ödeme ve Elektronik Para Hizmetleri A.Ş.	Turkey	Mobile finance	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran1 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran1")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran2 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran2")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran3 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran3")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran4 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran4")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran6 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran6")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran10 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran10")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
Net Ekran11 TV ve Medya Hiz. A.Ş. ("Net Ekran11")	Turkey	Television and radio broadcasting	Turkish Lira	100	100
TT Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri Anonim Şirketi	Turkey	Selling and distribution services	Turkish Lira	100	100
TT Ventures Proje Geliştirme A.Ş.	Turkey	Corporate venture capital	Turkish Lira	100	100
TT Destek Hizmetleri A.Ş.	Turkey	Provider of combined facilities support activities	Turkish Lira	100	100
APPYAP Teknoloji ve Bilişim A.Ş.	Turkey	Web portal and computer programming activities	Turkish Lira	100	100
TTG Finansal Teknolojiler A.Ş.	Turkey	Financial advisory services	Turkish Lira	100	100
TTG Ventures Marketing Inc.	USA	Retail and wholesale trade of software programs	U.S. Dollar	100	100
Assist Holland B.V.	Netherlands	Call center activities	Euro	100	100
TT Finansman A.Ş.	Turkey	Consumer finance company activities	Turkish Lira	100	100

(*) Hereinafter, will be referred as TTINT Group.

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1. REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)

The details of the Company's joint operation as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Name of Joint Operation	Place of incorporation and operation	Principal activity	Functional Currency	Effective ownership of the Company (%)	
				30 June 2024	31 December 2023
TT Mobil-Vodafone Evrensel İş Ortaklığı	Turkey	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Turkish Lira	51	51

Affiliate	Place of incorporation and operation	Principal activity	Functional Currency	Effective ownership of the Company (%)	
				30 June 2024	31 December 2023
TT Ventures Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Fonu	Turkey	Internet/data services, infrastructure and wholesale voice services provider	Turkish Lira	100	100

The Group indirectly holds investment in its affiliates, which has a significant influence, through its contribution payments to the established Venture Capital Investment Fund. The Group has chosen to measure this investment at fair value through profit or loss in accordance with TFRS 9.

Hereinafter, Türk Telekom and its subsidiaries, affiliate and joint operations together will be referred to as “the Group”.

The Group's principal activities include the provision of local, national, international and mobile telecommunication services, internet products and services, as well as call center and customer relationship management, technology and information management.

The Company's registered office address is Turgut Özal Bulvarı, 06103 Aydınlıkevler, Ankara.

The number of personnel subject to collective agreement as at 30 June 2024 is 8.837 (31 December 2023: 8.886) and the number of personnel not subject to collective agreement as at 30 June 2024 is 26.913 (31 December 2023: 28.379). The total number of personnel as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are 35.750 and 37.265, respectively.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

a) Statement of compliance with TFRS

The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (“TFRS”) published by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (“POA”) as set out in the Communiqué numbered II-14.1 “Communiqué on Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets” published in the Official Gazette numbered 28676 on 13 June 2013. TFRSs consist of standards and interpretations which are published as Turkish Accounting Standards (“TAS”), Turkish Financial Reporting Standards, interpretations of TAS and interpretations of TFRS.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in accordance with the TFRS Taxonomy developed based on the Illustrative Financial Statements and User Guide published in the Official Gazette numbered 30794 on 7 June 2019.

In accordance with the TAS, the entities are allowed to prepare a complete or condensed set of interim financial statements in accordance with TAS 34, “Interim Financial Reporting”. In this respect, the Group preferred to present its interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2024. The Group’s interim condensed consolidated financial statement does not include all disclosures and notes that should be included at year-end financial statements. Therefore, the interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be examined together with the 31 December 2023 year-end financial statements.

Approval of the financial statements:

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are approved by the Company’s Board of Directors on 16 September 2024. General Assembly has the right to change the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

b) Correction of financial statements during the hyperinflationary periods

With the announcements made by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA) on 31 November 2023, entities applying TFRSs have started to apply inflation accounting in accordance with TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflation Economies as of financial statements for the annual reporting period ending on or after 31 December 2023. TAS 29 is applied to the financial statements, including the consolidated financial statements, of any entity whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy. According to the standard, financial statements prepared in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy are presented in terms of the purchasing power of that currency at the balance sheet date. Prior period financial statements are also presented in the current measurement unit at the end of the reporting period for comparative purposes. The Group has therefore presented its consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023, on the purchasing power basis as of 30 June 2024.

The adjustments made in accordance with IAS 29 were made using the adjustment coefficient obtained from the Consumer Price Index (CPI) of Turkey published by the Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT). The indices and adjustment coefficients used in the adjustment of the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTUNIED)

2.1 Basis of presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

b) Correction of financial statements during the hyperinflationary periods (continued)

The table below shows the evolution of CPI in the last three years and as of 30 June 2024:

Year End	Index	Index (%)	Conversion Factor
2004	113,86	13,86	20,36966
2005	122,65	7,72	18,90982
2006	134,49	9,65	17,24507
2007	145,77	8,39	15,91061
2008	160,44	10,06	14,45581
2009	170,91	6,53	13,57024
2010	181,85	6,40	12,75386
2011	200,85	10,45	11,54737
2012	213,23	6,16	10,87694
2013	229,01	7,40	10,12746
2014	247,72	8,17	9,36255
2015	269,54	8,81	8,60462
2016	292,54	8,53	7,92811
2017	327,41	11,92	7,08375
2018	393,88	20,30	5,88832
2019	440,50	11,84	5,26513
2020	504,81	14,60	4,59438
2021	686,95	36,08	3,37621
2022	1128,45	64,27	2,05529
2023-June	1351,59	19,77	1,71597
2023	1859,38	64,77	1,24735
2024-June	2319,29	24,73	1,00000

Assets and liabilities were separated into those that were monetary and non-monetary, with non-monetary items were further divided into those measured on either a current or historical basis to perform the required restatement of financial statements under TAS 29. Monetary items (other than index -linked monetary items) and non-monetary items carried at amounts current at the end of the reporting period were not restated because they are already expressed in terms of measuring unit as of 31 December 2023. Nonmonetary items which are not expressed in terms of measuring unit as of 31 December 2023 were restated by applying the conversion factors. The restated amount of a non monetary item was reduced, in accordance with appropriate TFRSs, in cases where it exceeds its recoverable amount or net realizable value. Components of shareholders' equity in the statement of financial position and all items in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income have also been restated by applying the conversion factors.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.1 Basis of presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

c) Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the property, plant and equipment other than lands and investment property acquisitions prior to 1 January 2000 for which the deemed cost method was applied in accordance with TAS 29 “Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies”, lands, derivative financial instruments, issued debt instruments which have been measured at fair value through profit or loss. Investment properties and tangible assets other than lands which are recognized with deemed cost method are valued with fair values as of 1 January 2000, lands accounted as property, plant and equipment, derivative financial instruments and issued debt instruments which have been measured at fair value through profit or loss, are valued with fair values as of balance sheet date.

d) Functional and presentation currency

Excluding the subsidiaries incorporated outside of Turkey, functional currency of all entities’ included in consolidation is Turkish Lira (“TL”) and they maintain their books of account in TL in accordance with Turkish Commercial Code, Tax Legislation and the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Ministry of Finance.

Functional currencies of the subsidiaries and Company’s joint operation are presented in Note 1.

The consolidated financial statements are based on the statutory records, with adjustments and reclassifications for the purpose of fair presentation in accordance with the Turkish Accounting Standards published by the POA and are presented in TL.

Additional paragraph for convenience translation to English:

The accounting principles described in Note 2 (defined as Turkish Accounting Standards/Turkish Financial Reporting Standards) to the accompanying consolidated financial statements differ from International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”) with respect to the application of inflation accounting, classification of some income statement items and also for certain disclosures requirement of the POA.

e) Significant accounting assessments, estimates and assumptions

In order to prepare financial statements in accordance with TFRS, certain assumptions affecting notes to the financial statements and critical accounting estimations related to assets, liabilities, contingent assets and contingent liabilities are required to be used. Although these estimations are made upon the best afford of the management by interpreting the cyclical circumstances, actual results may differ from the forecasts. Issues that are complex and needs further interpretation, which might have a critical impact on financial statements. Except for the change specified in Note 10, judgments and critical accounting estimates used in interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2024 are the same as those used prior year.

Taxes

The Company and its subsidiaries located in Turkey are subject to taxation in accordance with the tax regulations and the legislation effective in Turkey where the Group companies operate. Corporate tax returns are required to be filed by the twenty-fifth day of the fourth month following the balance sheet date and taxes must be paid in one instalment by the end of the fourth month.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.1 Basis of presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

e) Significant accounting assessments, estimates and assumptions (continued)

Taxes (continued)

Deferred tax charge is calculated in accordance with the enacted tax laws. The accounting policies used by the Group in calculating deferred tax are the same as those used in the audited consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023, except for the use of the corporate tax rate enacted in the three months interim period ended 30 June 2024.

In accordance with the Law No. 7440 on the "Restructuring of Certain Receivables and Amending Certain Laws" published in the Official Gazette on 12 March 2023, with the exceptions and deductions subject to deduction from corporate income in accordance with the regulations in the laws, by being shown in the corporate tax return for the year 2023. An additional tax should be calculated over the bases subject to reduced corporate tax, without being associated with the period income, and over the exempted earnings. As of 30 June 2024, these taxes have been expensed in the financial statements.

Determination of fair values

A number of the Group's accounting policies and disclosures require the determination of fair value, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. Fair values have been determined for measurement and/or disclosure purposes based on the following methods. When applicable, further information about the assumptions made in determining fair values is disclosed in the notes specific to that asset or liability.

i) Trade and other receivables

The fair value of trade and other receivables is estimated as the present value of future cash flows discounted at the market rate of interest at the reporting date. Short-term receivables with no stated interest rate are measured at the original invoice amount if the effect of discounting is immaterial. This fair value is determined at initial recognition and at the end of each reporting period for disclosure purposes.

ii) Forward contracts and interest rate swaps

The fair value of interest rate swaps and forward exchange contracts are based on broker quotes. Those quotes are tested for reasonableness by discounting estimated future cash flows based on the terms and maturity of each contract and using market interest rates for a similar instrument at the measurement date. Fair values reflect the credit risk of the instrument and include adjustments to take account of the credit risk of the Group entity and counterparty when appropriate.

iii) Issued debt instruments

The fair values of issued debt instruments are measured by using quoted market price at the date of valuation.

iv) Other non-derivative financial liabilities

Other non-derivative financial liabilities are measured at fair value, at initial recognition and for disclosure purposes, at each annual reporting date. Fair value is calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the measurement date.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.1 Basis of presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

e) Significant accounting assessments, estimates and assumptions (continued)

Determination of fair values (continued)

v) *Lands*

Lands accounted as property, plant and equipment are measured at revalued amount. Revalued amount for lands is the fair value at the date of the revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses. Fair value of the lands was determined using the market comparable method. The valuations are based on prices of transactions for lands of similar nature and location.

vi) *Foreign Currency Protected TL Deposit*

Foreign currency protected TL Deposits are a financial asset with cash flows that include principal and interest, but they also feature a derivative product, as these cash flows may change depending on the change in exchange rates. Therefore, Currency Foreign currency protected TL Deposits are considered as hybrid contracts and accounted as financial assets whose fair value is recognized in profit or loss in line with the directions of TFRS 9 regarding hybrid contracts. Changes in the fair value of Foreign currency protected TL Deposits are accounted in the “Income/Expense from Investing Activities” Item in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income.” The fair value of the exchange rate protected deposit is calculated based on the fair value of the derivative products it contains and the discounted cash flows using the market interest rates valid as of the balance sheet date.

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The new standards, amendments and interpretations

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2024 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended TFRS and TFRS interpretations effective as of January 1, 2024 and thereafter. The effects of these standards and interpretations on the Group’s financial position and performance have been disclosed in the related paragraphs.

i) **The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as of 1 January 2024 are as follows:**

Amendments to TAS 1- Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-Current Liabilities

In March 2020 and January 2023, POA issued amendments to TAS 1 to specify the requirements for classifying liabilities as current or non-current. According to the amendments made in January 2023 if an entity’s right to defer settlement of a liability is subject to the entity complying with the required covenants at a date subsequent to the reporting period (“future covenants”), the entity has a right to defer settlement of the liability even if it does not comply with those covenants at the end of the reporting period. In addition, January 2023 amendments require an entity to provide disclosure when a liability arising from a loan agreement is classified as non-current and the entity’s right to defer settlement is contingent on compliance with future covenants within twelve months. This disclosure must include information about the covenants and the related liabilities.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT AND FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(All amounts disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and notes have been rounded off to the nearest thousand currency units and are expressed in terms of purchasing power of Turkish Lira as of 30 June 2024 unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The new standards, amendments and interpretations (continued)

i) The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as of 1 January 2024 are as follows: (continued)

Amendments to TAS 1- Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-Current Liabilities (continued)

The amendments clarify that the requirement for the right to exist at the end of the reporting period applies to covenants which the entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date regardless of whether the lender tests for compliance at that date or at a later date. The amendments also clarified that the classification of a liability is unaffected by the likelihood that the entity will exercise its right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. The amendments must be applied retrospectively in accordance with TAS 8.

The amendments did not have a significant impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

i) The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as of 1 January 2024 are as follows (continued)

Amendments to TFRS 16 - Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

In January 2023, POA issued amendments to TFRS 16. The amendments specify the requirements that a seller-lessee uses in measuring the lease liability arising in a sale and leaseback transaction, to ensure the seller-lessee does not recognise any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains. In applying requirements of TFRS 16 under “Subsequent measurement of the lease liability” heading after the commencement date in a sale and leaseback transaction, the seller lessee determines ‘lease payments’ or ‘revised lease payments’ in such a way that the seller-lessee would not recognise any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use retained by the seller-lessee. The amendments do not prescribe specific measurement requirements for lease liabilities arising from a leaseback. The initial measurement of the lease liability arising from a leaseback may result in a seller-lessee determining ‘lease payments’ that are different from the general definition of lease payments in TFRS 16. The seller-lessee will need to develop and apply an accounting policy that results in information that is relevant and reliable in accordance with TAS 8. A seller-lessee applies the amendments retrospectively in accordance with TAS 8 to sale and leaseback transactions entered into after the date of initial application of TFRS 16.

The amendments did not have a significant impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 - Disclosures: Supplier Finance Arrangements

The amendments issued by POA in September 2023 specify disclosure requirements to enhance the current requirements, which are intended to assist users of financial statements in understanding the effects of supplier finance arrangements on an entity’s liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. Supplier finance arrangements are characterized by one or more finance providers offering to pay amounts an entity owes its suppliers and the entity agreeing to pay according to the terms and conditions of the arrangements at the same date as, or a date later than, suppliers are paid. The amendments require an entity to provide information about terms and conditions of those arrangements, quantitative information on liabilities related to those arrangements as at the beginning and end of the reporting period and the type and effect of non-cash changes in the carrying amounts of those liabilities.

Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 - Disclosures: Supplier Finance Arrangements (continued)

In the context of quantitative liquidity risk disclosures required by TFRS 7, supplier finance arrangements are also included as an example of other factors that might be relevant to disclose.

The amendments did not have a significant impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The new standards, amendments and interpretations (continued)

ii) Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted (continued)

Standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards that are issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the consolidated financial statements are as follows. The Group will make the necessary changes if not indicated otherwise, which will be affecting the consolidated financial statements and disclosures, when the new standards and interpretations become effective

Amendments to TFRS 10 and TAS 28: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

In December 2017, POA postponed the effective date of this amendment indefinitely pending the outcome of its research project on the equity method of accounting. Early application of the amendments is still permitted.

The Group will wait until the final amendment to assess the impacts of the changes.

TFRS 17 - The new Standard for insurance contracts

POA issued TFRS 17 in February 2019, a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure. TFRS 17 model combines a current balance sheet measurement of insurance contract liabilities with the recognition of profit over the period that services are provided. The mandatory effective date of the Standard postponed to accounting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025 with the announcement made by the POA.

The standard is not applicable for the Group and will not have an impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

Amendments to TAS 21 - Lack of exchangeability

In May 2024, POA issued amendments to TAS 21. The amendments specify how an entity should assess whether a currency is exchangeable and how it should determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking. When an entity estimates a spot exchange rate because a currency is not exchangeable into another currency, it discloses information that enables users of its financial statements to understand how the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency affects, or is expected to affect, the entity's financial performance, financial position and cash flows. The amendments will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. Early adoption is permitted but will need to be disclosed. When applying the amendments, an entity cannot restate comparative information.

The amendments are not applicable for the Group and will not have an impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

iii) The amendments which are effective immediately upon issuance

Amendments to TAS 12 - International Tax Reform – Pillar Two Model Rules

In September 2023, POA issued amendments to TAS 12, which introduce a mandatory exception in TAS 12 from recognizing and disclosing deferred tax assets and liabilities related to Pillar Two income taxes. The amendments clarify that TAS 12 applies to income taxes arising from tax laws enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two Model Rules published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The amendments also introduced targeted disclosure requirements for entities affected by the tax laws. The temporary exception from recognition and disclosure of information about deferred taxes and the requirement to disclose the application of the exception apply immediately and retrospectively upon issue of the amendments.

The amendments did not have a significant impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The new standards, amendments and interpretations (continued)

iv) The new amendments that are issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) but not issued by Public Oversight Authority (POA)

The following amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 as well as IFRS 18 and IFRS 19 are issued by IASB but not yet adapted/issued by POA. Therefore, they do not constitute part of TFRS. The Company / the Group will make the necessary changes to its consolidated financial statements after the amendments and new Standard are issued and become effective under TFRS.

Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 – Classification and measurement of financial instruments

In May 2024, IASB issued amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments (amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7). The amendment clarifies that a financial liability is derecognised on the 'settlement date'. It also introduces an accounting policy option to derecognise financial liabilities that are settled through an electronic payment system before settlement date if certain conditions are met. The amendment also clarified how to assess the contractual cash flow characteristics of financial assets that include environmental, social and governance (ESG)-linked features and other similar contingent features as well as the treatment of non-recourse assets and contractually linked instruments. Additional disclosures in IFRS 7 for financial assets and liabilities with contractual terms that reference a contingent event (including those that are ESG-linked), and equity instruments classified at fair value through other comprehensive income are added with the amendment.

The amendments are not applicable for the Group and will not have an impact on the financial position or performance of the Group.

IFRS 18 – The new Standard for Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

In April 2024, IASB issued IFRS 18 which replaces IAS 1. IFRS 18 introduces new requirements on presentation within the statement of profit or loss, including specified totals and subtotals. IFRS 18 requires an entity to classify all income and expenses within its statement of profit or loss into one of five categories: operating; investing; financing; income taxes; and discontinued operations. It also requires disclosure of management-defined performance measures and includes new requirements for aggregation and disaggregation of financial information based on the identified 'roles' of the primary financial statements and the notes. In addition, there are consequential amendments to other accounting standards, such as IAS 7, IAS 8 and IAS 34.

The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the amendments on financial position or performance of the Group.

IFRS 19 – Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures

In May 2024, IASB issued IFRS 19, which allows eligible entities to elect to apply reduced disclosure requirements while still applying the recognition, measurement and presentation requirements in other IFRS accounting standards. Unless otherwise specified, eligible entities that elect to apply IFRS 19 will not need to apply the disclosure requirements in other IFRS accounting standards. An entity that is a subsidiary, does not have public accountability and has a parent (either ultimate or intermediate) which prepares consolidated financial statements, available for public use, which comply with IFRS accounting standards may elect to apply IFRS 19.

The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the amendments on financial position or performance of the Group.

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3. SEASONAL CHANGES IN THE OPERATIONS

The operations of the Group are not subject to seasonal fluctuations.

4. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year	349.950.000.000	350.000.000.000
Net profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company	2.549.332	(2.279.959)
Basic and earnings per share (in full kuruş)	0,7285	(0,6514)

5. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Group has two main segments; fixed line and mobile. Fixed line services are provided by Türk Telekom, TNet, Argela, Innova, Sebit, AssisTT, TTES, TT Venture, TT Destek Hizmetleri and TTINT Group whereas mobile service is provided by TT Mobil. Group management assesses segment performance over earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (“Adjusted EBITDA”). Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by adjusting the operating income by i) adding income/expense from investing activities, depreciation, amortization and impairment expenses and ii) deducting exchange gains/losses, interest and rediscount income/ expenses on current accounts presented in other operating income and expense. Group management uses adjusted EBITDA as it is comparable with other companies in the sector. EBITDA is not a measure of financial performance indicator defined in TFRS and may not be comparable to similar indicators defined by other companies. As Group management does not monitor Group’s performance over geographical segments, geographical segment reporting is not presented. The segment results and balance sheet items are presented below:

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5. SEGMENT REPORTING (CONTINUED)

	Fixed line		Mobile		Intra-group eliminations and consolidated adjustments		Consolidated	
	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Revenue	38.672.259	40.701.668	26.790.094	22.277.107	(2.229.842)	(2.733.867)	63.232.511	60.244.908
International revenue	3.042.823	3.496.163	-	-	-	-	3.042.823	3.496.163
Contributive revenue (*)	36.538.285	38.078.118	26.694.226	22.166.790	-	-	63.232.511	60.244.908
EBITDA	11.662.630	11.566.830	12.252.393	8.002.610	(6.211)	(4.773)	23.908.812	19.564.667
Contributive adjusted EBITDA (**)	10.660.000	10.304.047	13.248.812	9.260.620	-	-	23.908.812	19.564.667
Capital expenditure (***)	7.988.599	9.502.350	4.038.281	3.431.301	(998)	(6.757)	12.025.882	12.926.894
Impairments losses, net	(56.780)	(733.068)	(133.105)	(31.177)	-	-	(189.885)	(764.245)
Depreciation and amortisation	(11.977.059)	(14.244.985)	(8.168.654)	(7.609.213)	-	-	(20.145.713)	(21.854.198)

	Fixed line		Mobile		Intra-group eliminations and consolidated adjustments		Consolidated	
	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2023
Revenue	19.838.470	21.027.446	14.204.242	11.869.200	(1.065.852)	(1.322.712)	32.976.860	31.573.934
International revenue	1.505.027	1.736.424	-	-	-	-	1.505.027	1.736.424
Contributive revenue (*)	18.809.337	19.766.290	14.167.523	11.807.644	-	-	32.976.860	31.573.934
EBITDA	5.976.640	6.080.634	6.821.495	4.442.208	(2.879)	(4.136)	12.795.256	10.518.706
Contributive adjusted EBITDA (**)	5.466.121	5.443.691	7.329.135	5.075.015	-	-	12.795.256	10.518.706
Capital expenditure (***)	4.548.652	4.711.035	2.541.517	1.884.379	(274)	5.459	7.089.895	6.600.873
Impairments losses, net	(13.805)	(52.882)	(78.643)	2.943	-	-	(92.448)	(49.939)
Depreciation and amortisation	(6.142.513)	(7.358.902)	(4.051.574)	(3.560.858)	-	-	(10.194.087)	(10.919.760)

(*) "Contributive revenue" represents operating segments' revenues from companies other than those included in the consolidated financial statements. Group management still monitors financial performance of the segments based on their separate financial statements and because of this there is no change at the segment information disclosed. However, contribution of operating segments on the Group's revenue is presented to give additional information to the readers of the financial statements.

(**) "Contributive EBITDA" represents operating segments' EBITDA arose from transactions with companies other than those included in the consolidated financial statements and revised by allocation of intra-group charges for shared costs. Group management still monitors financial performance of the segments based on their separate financial statements and because of this there is no change at the segment information disclosed. However, contribution of operating segments on the Group's revenue is presented to give additional information to the readers of the financial statements.

(***) Capital expenditures do not include TL 267.982 (30 June 2023: TL 435.357) amounted profit margin which is capitalized on intangible assets that are accounted within the scope of TFRS Interpretation 12.

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5. SEGMENT REPORTING (CONTINUED)

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2023
Fixed line contributive EBITDA	10.660.000	5.466.121	10.304.047	5.443.691
Mobile contributive EBITDA	13.248.812	7.329.135	9.260.620	5.075.015
EBITDA	23.908.812	12.795.256	19.564.667	10.518.706
Foreign exchange gains, interest income, discount income on current accounts presented in other operating income	442.463	217.203	1.314.072	1.195.844
Foreign exchange losses, interest income, discount income on current accounts presented in other operating expense (-)	(1.242.494)	(353.365)	(3.452.069)	(3.018.278)
Exchange rate protected deposit fair value gains presented in income from investment activities	1.730.837	691.644	3.546.280	2.336.987
Financial income	2.523.550	1.541.236	13.111.881	12.275.413
Financial expense (-)	(15.579.553)	(8.097.683)	(26.805.195)	(21.804.638)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	(20.145.713)	(10.194.087)	(21.854.198)	(10.919.760)
Monetary gain/loss	13.463.213	5.138.727	11.494.034	3.908.072
Consolidated profit before tax	5.101.115	1.738.931	(3.080.528)	(5.507.654)

30 June 2024	Fixed Line	Mobile	Eliminations	Consolidated
Total segment assets	147.797.657	91.391.868	(13.989.846)	225.199.679
Total segment liabilities	(93.184.380)	(22.705.052)	13.989.846	(101.899.586)
Goodwill	486.585	120.355	-	606.940
Assets held for sale	-	572.075	-	572.075

31 December 2023	Fixed Line	Mobile	Eliminations	Consolidated
Total segment assets	174.013.915	85.655.376	(16.785.004)	242.884.287
Total segment liabilities	(116.615.797)	(20.451.601)	16.785.004	(120.282.394)
Goodwill	448.352	158.588	-	606.940
Assets held for sale	-	572.075	-	572.075

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6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Cash on hand	4.960	3.353
Cash at banks - demand deposit	1.915.270	1.824.898
Cash at banks - time deposit	4.894.619	14.924.262
Liquid fund (*)	200.556	200.176
	7.015.405	16.952.689

(*) Consists of a highly liquid, short-term liquid fund with immaterial risk of change in fair value.

As of 30 June 2024, time deposits are all short-term, maturing within one month and denominated in both foreign currencies and TL. The interest rates are between 4,75% and 54% for TL deposits, between 3,50% and 5,78% for USD deposits and between 3,20% and 4,10% for EUR deposits (31 December 2023: for 5,50% and 45% for TL deposits, between 1% and 6,09% for USD deposits and between 1% and 5% for EUR deposits).

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents to the statement of cash flows is as follows:

	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	7.015.405	15.459.322
Less: restricted amounts		
- Collection protocols and ATM collection	(1.252.239)	(1.308.061)
- Other	(740.544)	(1.800.793)
Unrestricted cash	5.022.622	12.350.468

The Group classifies blocked cash amounts under cash and cash equivalents as they are easily convertible into cash and highly liquid assets that are not exposed to impairment loss.

As of 30 June 2024, demand deposits amounting to TL 1.252.239 is restricted due to collection protocols signed with banks for receipts from the subscribers, under which proceeds are made available to the Group a certain number of days after the cash is collected. As of 30 June 2024, Other restricted amounts consist of blocked deposits related to Group's derivative financial instruments.

As of 30 June 2024, the Group maintains available credit line amounting to USD 94.000 until 1 June 2026 and EUR 200.000 until 28 February 2027, EUR 83.000 until 15 May 2027, EUR 3.920 until 29 May 2026, which in total amounted to EUR 286.920.

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7. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

Bank loans

	30 June 2024			31 December 2023		
	Weighted average nominal interest rate (%)	Original amount	TL equivalent	Weighted average nominal interest rate (%)	Original amount	TL equivalent
Short-term bank loans:						
Unsecured TL bank loans with fixed interest rates (**)	39,79	10.816.123	10.816.123	22,24	10.409.133	10.409.133
TL bank loans with variable interest rates	8,48	48.000	1.686.163	8,60	48.000	1.950.284
EUR bank loans with variable interest rates						
Interest accruals:						
Unsecured TL bank loans with fixed interest rates		1.453.854	1.453.854		664.076	828.332
Unsecured EUR bank loans with variable interest rates		664	23.330		674	27.391
Short-term bank loans		13.979.470			13.215.140	
Short-term portion of long-term bank loans:						
Unsecured USD bank loans with variable interest rates (*)	8,89	67.182	2.205.336	6,90	107.170	3.935.253
Unsecured EUR bank loans with variable interest rates (**)	6,44	70.002	2.459.051	4,50	65.990	2.681.215
Interest accruals of long-term bank loans:						
Unsecured USD bank loans with variable interest rates (*)		1.867	61.273		2.815	103.352
Unsecured EUR bank loans with variable interest rates (**)		2.895	101.699		2.108	85.639
Current portion of long-term bank loans		4.827.359			6.805.459	
Total short-term bank loans		18.806.829			20.020.599	
Long-term bank loans:						
Unsecured USD bank loans with variable interest rates (*)	8,89	219.721	7.212.601	7,00	232.509	8.537.638
Unsecured EUR bank loans with variable interest rates (**)	6,44	413.684	14.532.071	4,95	325.879	13.240.784
Total long-term bank loans		21.744.672			21.778.422	
Total bank loans		40.551.501			41.799.021	

(*) As at 30 June 2024, interest rate varies between SOFR + 0,54% and 2,73% (31 December 2023: SOFR + 0,54% and 2,85%).

(**) As at 30 June 2024, interest rate varies between Euribor + 0,25% and 4,65% (31 December 2023: Euribor + 0,25% and 4,65%).

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7. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Bank loans (continued)

The details of the TL equivalents of bank loans according to their remaining maturities are as follows:

	30 June 2024					Total	31 December 2023					Total
	Up to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 year to 2 years	2 years to 5 years	More than 5 years		Up to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 year to 2 years	2 years to 5 years	More than 5 years	
Unsecured TL bank loans with fixed interest rates	4.057.271	8.212.706	-	-	-	12.269.977	9.768.599	1.468.866	-	-	-	11.237.465
Unsecured USD bank loans with variable interest rates	523.082	1.743.527	4.508.315	2.120.553	583.733	9.479.210	624.410	3.414.195	1.892.541	6.052.701	592.396	12.576.243
Unsecured EUR bank loans with variable interest rates	2.078.779	2.191.464	4.946.330	8.585.242	1.000.499	18.802.314	440.742	4.303.787	3.926.680	7.896.524	1.417.580	17.985.313
	6.659.132	12.147.697	9.454.645	10.705.795	1.584.232	40.551.501	10.833.751	9.186.848	5.819.221	13.949.225	2.009.976	41.799.021

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7. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Issued debt instruments

	30 June 2024			31 December 2023		
	Weighted average nominal interest rate (%)	Original amount	TL equivalent	Weighted average nominal interest rate (%)	Original amount	TL equivalent
Short-term issued debt instruments:						
TL bills, bonds and notes issued	-	-	-	32,74	2.619.426	2.619.426
Interest accruals:						
TL bills, bonds and notes issued		-	-		698.429	698.429
The short-term portion of long-term issued debt instruments:						
USD issued debt instruments with fixed interest rates	6,88	190.511	6.253.757	4,88	452.373	16.610.980
Interest accruals of short-term portion of long-term issued debt instruments:						
USD issued debt instruments with fixed interest rates		-	-		16.036	588.822
Short-term issued debt instruments			6.253.757	20.517.657		
Long-term issued debt instruments:						
USD issued debt instruments with fixed interest rates	7,38	498.173	16.353.113	6,88	476.874	17.510.635
Long-term issued debt instruments			16.353.113	17.510.635		
Total issued debt instruments			22.606.870	38.028.292		

The sales process of the bond issuances amounted to USD 500.000 with 6 years of maturity, and 6,875% coupon rate based on 7% reoffer yield was completed on 28 February 2019. The bonds are now quoted at Irish Stock Exchange. The part of the bond amounting to USD 17.500 was repurchased in 2022, the related amount was accounted for by deducting the amortized cost using the effective interest rate and the total bond amount.

The sales process of the bond issuances amounted to USD 500.000 with 10 years of maturity, and 4,875% coupon rate based on 4,982% reoffer yield was completed on 19 June 2014. The bonds are now quoted at Irish Stock Exchange. The part of the bond amounting to USD 20.000 was repurchased in 2019, a portion of USD 5.000 was repurchased in 2022 and a portion of USD 17.500 was repurchased in 2023, the relevant amounts are accounted for by deducting the appropriate values and total bond managers.

On 31 January 2023, TL 1.808.500 was issued with a maturity of 380 days and priced at 32,5% annual simple interest incoming. Ak Yatırım Menkul Kıymetler A.Ş. mediated.

On 21 August 2023, TL 291.500 was issued with a maturity of 177 days and priced at 32% annual simple interest incoming. Ziraat Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. mediated.

On 20 May 2024, a bond of USD 500.000 with a maturity of 5 years and a coupon rate of %7,375 was issued and priced at a resale yield of %7,5. The bond in question is listed on the Irish Stock Exchange.

On 20 May 2024, USD 300.000 of the bond in question was redeemed. Loss of 22.258 TL resulting from redemption was reflected in the profit and loss statement.

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7. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Issued debt instruments (continued)

The contractual maturities of issued long term bills, bonds and notes in equivalent of TL are as follows:

	30 June 2024				31 December 2023			
	Up to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	4 year to 5 years	Total	Up to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 year to 2 years	Total
TL issued debt instruments with fixed interest rates	-	-	-	-	3.317.855	-	-	3.317.855
USD issued debt instruments with fixed interest rates	140.346	6.113.411	16.353.113	22.606.870	476.107	16.723.695	17.510.635	34.710.437
	140.346	6.113.411	16.353.113	22.606.870	3.793.962	16.723.695	17.510.635	38.028.292

Lease liabilities

As at 30 June 2024, obligation under leases detail are as follows:

	30 June 2024			31 December 2023		
	Currency	Interest rate type	Nominal interest rate	Carrying amount	Nominal interest rate	Carrying amount
Lease liabilities	TL	Fixed	9% - 46%	3.792.836	9% - 41%	1.984.501
Lease liabilities	EUR	Fixed	2,5% - 4,5%	210.607	2,5% - 4,5%	302.933
Lease liabilities	USD	Fixed	8,2%	136.002	8,2%	56.385
Lease liabilities	Other	Fixed	3,3%	11.555	3,3%	3.338
				4.151.000		2.347.157

8. DUE FROM AND DUE TO RELATED PARTIES

All intra-group transactions and balances including intra-group unrealized profits and losses are eliminated for consolidation purposes and are not disclosed in this note.

Institutions under state control are defined as related parties due to 25% ownership and the golden share of the Treasury and 61,68% ownership of Turkey Wealth Fund (“TWF”). State controlled entities are defined as related parties but in accordance with the exemption provided by the TAS 24 disclosure requirements, state controlled entities are excluded from general reporting requirements.

The Group carries out transactions with many of these institutions in line with its peers. Banking transactions such as loans and deposits with banks under the control of the Turkey Wealth Fund or in which it has significant influence are also carried out in accordance with their peers. Other transactions consist of corporate tax, value added tax, special communication tax, treasury share and regulatory fees such as fees.

Details of balances and transactions between the Group and other related parties as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are disclosed below:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short-term due from related parties (Trade receivables)		
Other	564.255	786.454
	564.255	786.454
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short-Term due to from related parties (Trade payables)		
Other	335.627	260.396
	335.627	260.396

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8. DUE FROM AND DUE TO RELATED PARTIES (CONTINUED)

Deposits held by related parties	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Time Deposit		
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	1.638.171	1.631.603
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	907.453	3.233.218
Ziraat Katılım Bankası A.Ş.	856.668	76.995
Türkiye Halk Bankası A.Ş.	310.966	130.248
Demand Deposit		
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	100.733	33.892
Türkiye Halk Bankası A.Ş.	82.045	108.797
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	39.945	43.625
Other	727	8.766
	223.450	195.080
Bank loans from related parties	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	2.117.148	2.309.739
Ziraat Katılım Bankası A.Ş.	819.448	671.938
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	49.750	61.120
	2.986.346	3.042.797
Currency Protected Time Deposit from related parties	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	1.115.148	852.006
Ziraat Katılım Bankası A.Ş.	428.948	634.761
	1.544.096	1.486.767

The amount of the guarantee given to the related companies for the financing of the device purchases by the distributor companies and sold to the Group customers within the scope of the committed campaigns is disclosed in Note 12.

Transactions with shareholders:

TT Mobil is required under the terms of the TT Mobil Concession Agreement, to pay 15% share to the Treasury (the Treasury Share) of its monthly gross revenue. Besides, the Company and its other subsidiaries that are operating in the telecommunications sector are required to pay universal service fund at 1% of their net revenues of each year and ICTA share at 0,35% of revenues to the Ministry of Transport, Maritime Affairs and Communications under the law Global Service Act numbered 5369. Also, according to Law numbered 7061 "Legislation on Amendment of Certain Tax Legislation and Other Certain Legislation, TT Mobil is required to pay 5% share (radio fee) of its monthly net revenue to ICTA.

As of 30 June 2024, unpaid portion of Treasury Share, universal service fund and ICTA share are recorded under other short term payables and these expenses are accounted in cost of sales account.

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8. DUE FROM AND DUE TO RELATED PARTIES (CONTINUED)

Transactions with related parties:

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Interest income from related parties		
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	528.473	184.483
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	224.026	171.290
Ziraat Katılım Bankası A.Ş.	111.676	3.941
Türkiye Halk Bankası A.Ş.	72.520	17.744
	936.695	377.458
Interest expense from related parties		
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	580.601	256.493
Ziraat Katılım Bankası A.Ş.	102.432	7.527
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	48.098	167.565
Türkiye Halk Bankası A.Ş.	6.346	6.059
	737.477	437.644

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Income from related parties		
Superonline İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş.	922.793	796.903
THY A.O.	548.757	293.103
Turkcell İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş.	509.294	806.692
Türksat Uydu Haberleşme Kablo TV ve İşletme A.Ş.	382.245	529.501
Enerji Piyasaları İşletme A.Ş.	149.988	205.181
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı	124.406	76.151
Türkiye Halk Bankası A.Ş.	76.133	100.943
T.C. Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	47.847	38.481
Botaş Boru Hatları İle Petrol Taşıma A.Ş.	18.472	–
Other	216.657	190.462
	2.996.592	3.037.417

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Expenses from related parties		
Turkcell İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş.	479.719	772.899
PTT A.Ş.	437.942	267.782
Enerji Piyasaları İşletme A.Ş.	355.869	470.721
Türksat Uydu Haberleşme Kablo TV ve İşletme A.Ş.	96.236	117.455
THY A.O.	91.331	107.893
Kule Hizmet ve İşletmecilik A.Ş.	59.729	56.666
Other	20.362	317.651
	1.541.188	2.111.067

The Group generates revenues from related parties by providing fixed voice, corporate data, mobile and internet services. The Group's related party expenses consist of energy, call termination, billing and content, satellite frequency-base services.

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8. DUE FROM AND DUE TO RELATED PARTIES (CONTINUED)

Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of board of directors and other members of key management were as follows:

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
Short-term benefits	274.861	213.750
Long-term benefits	6.816	6.248
	281.677	219.998

Key management personnel comprise the Group's members of Board of Directors and top managers.

9. TRADE RECEIVABLES FROM AND PAYABLES TO UNRELATED PARTIES

Trade receivables

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short-term		
Receivables from subscribers	18.616.347	18.928.242
Other trade receivables (*)	871.416	769.047
Allowance for doubtful receivables (-)	(3.278.596)	(3.841.853)
Total short-term trade receivables	16.209.167	15.855.436
Long-term		
Receivables from subscribers	129.520	303.760
Total long-term trade receivables	129.520	303.760

(*) Other trade receivables mainly consist of corporate project receivables.

Trade receivables generally have a maturity term of 60 days on average (31 December 2023: 60 days).

The movement of the allowance for doubtful receivables is as follows:

	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023
At January 1	(3.841.853)	(8.472.441)
Provision for the year, net	(121.517)	(265.391)
Change in currency translation differences	(6.773)	(19.048)
Inflation effect	691.547	1.389.685
At 30 June	(3.278.596)	(7.367.195)

The Group waits up to 90 days before initiating legal action for overdue receivables. Based on its previous collection performance from overdue receivables, the Company expects to make significant collections from its overdue receivables.

Receivables guaranteed of the Group are amounted to TL 679.639 (31 December 2023: TL 949.306).

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9. TRADE RECEIVABLES FROM AND PAYABLES TO UNRELATED PARTIES (CONTINUED)

Contract assets from unrelated parties

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short-term		
Contract assets from sale of goods and service contracts	5.684.147	4.442.793
	5.684.147	4.442.793
Long-term		
Contract assets from sale of goods and service contracts	24.741	27.221
	24.741	27.221

The contract assets represent contract assets from subscribers. Due to the high volume of subscribers, different billing period are available, an accrual is made at the end of each reporting period to accrue revenue for services rendered but not billed. In addition, income an accrual is made for the not billed of the contributions services.

As of the reporting period, the portion of the accrued income to be invoiced one year later is presented in the long term contract assets.

Trade payables from unrelated parties

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short-term		
Trade payables	8.832.293	15.645.832
Expense accruals	3.118.808	1.680.162
Total short-term trade payables	11.951.101	17.325.994

The average maturity term of trade payables is between 30 and 150 days (31 December 2023: 30 and 150 days).

As of 30 June 2024, short term trade payables consist of payables within scope of supplier finance that amounting TL 350.478 (31 December 2023: TL 955.918).

10. TANGIBLE AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The amount of tangible and intangible assets purchased during the six months period ended 30 June 2024 is TL 12.025.882 (30 June 2023: TL 12.926.894).

Net book value of tangible and intangible assets sold during the six months period ended 30 June 2024 amounted to TL 153.672 (30 June 2023: TL 139.292).

The Group has made changes to the remaining useful lives of tangible fixed assets as of 1 January 2024, due to concrete progress in the negotiations with ICTA regarding the extension of the fixed line concession agreement and strong expectations for the extension of the period. Accordingly, the remaining lives of tangible fixed assets are 26,7 years at most.

The Group also reviewed the useful lives of tangible and intangible assets as of 1 April 2024, and updated the useful lives of some assets by taking into account their future benefits. These changes have caused an approximately 20 percent decrease in group depreciation expenses.

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11. PROVISIONS

Other current provisions

Provisions for short-term debt for the years 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Litigation, ICTA penalty and customer return provisions (*)	236.026	351.083
Provision for expected credit losses on loan commitments (**)	14.852	68.959
	250.878	420.042

(*) TT Mobil tax inspection consists of the Ministry of Commerce fine, ICTA fines, refunds and other litigation provisions required by ICTA decisions. Detailed explanations are given in Footnote 12.

(**) Consists of expected credit losses are recognized for the guarantees given for borrowings of distributors which are utilized in financing of equipment purchases that will be sold to Group's customers as part of commitment sales.

Current provisions for employee benefits

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short term provisions for employee benefits		
Personnel bonus provision	1.094.350	1.581.521
	1.094.350	1.581.521

Non-current provisions for employee benefits

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Long term provisions for employee benefits		
Defined benefit obligation	5.112.539	4.183.735
Unused vacation provisions	1.067.962	877.130
	6.180.501	5.060.865

In accordance with existing social legislation in Turkey, companies are required to make lump-sum payments to employees whose employment has ended due to retirement or for reasons other than resignation or misconduct. The liability is not funded and accordingly there are no plan assets for the defined benefits as there is no funding requirement.

The retirement pay liability as at 30 June 2024 is subject to a ceiling of full TL 35.058,58 (31 December 2023: full TL 23.489,83) per monthly salary for each service year.

The Group also has some other long-term taxes such as employment, duty, compensation and anniversary gifts.

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12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Guarantees received and given by the Group are summarized below:

		30 June 2024		31 December 2023	
		Original currency	TL	Original currency	TL
Guarantees received	USD	116.898	3.837.331	115.019	4.223.436
	TL	3.021.724	3.021.724	2.764.619	2.764.619
	EUR	31.649	1.111.770	27.476	1.116.375
	Sterlin	14	594	3	140
		7.971.419		8.104.570	
Guarantees given (*)	USD	186.805	6.132.101	197.824	7.264.013
	TL	1.932.354	1.932.354	2.086.919	2.086.919
	EUR	72.568	2.549.212	72.585	2.949.205
		10.613.667		12.300.137	

(*) Guarantees given amounting to USD 151.500 (31 December 2023: USD 151.500) is related to the guarantee provided to the ICTA by TT Mobil with respect to the TT Mobil Concession Agreement, guarantees given amounting to EUR 12.840 (31 December 2023: EUR 12.840) is related with the guarantee provided for 3G license and guarantees given amounting to EUR 57.281 (31 December 2023: EUR 57.281) is related with the guarantee provided for 4.5G license.

The Company's guarantee, pledge and mortgage (GPM) position as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
A. GPMs given on behalf of the Company's legal personality	10.613.667	12.300.137
B. GPMs given in favour of subsidiaries included in full consolidation	1.696.317	2.480.992
C. GPMS given by the Company for the liabilities of 3rd parties in order to run ordinary course of business	–	903.779
Total	12.309.984	15.684.908

Based on law 128/1 of Turkish Code of Obligations, the Group has no given guarantee to distributors for the financial obligation that would arise during the purchase of devices that will be sold as commitment sales by the Group (31 December 2023: TL 833.707).

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12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

Other commitments

The Group has purchase commitments for sponsorships, advertising and insurance services at the equivalent to TL 569.201 (31 December 2023: TL 793.167) as at 30 June 2024. Payments for these commitments are going to be made in a 2-year period.

The Group has purchase commitments for fixed assets amounting to USD 85.088, EUR 55.937, and TL 1.170.695 equivalent to TL 5.928.785 (31 December 2023: TL 1.744.959) as at 30 June 2024.

Legal proceedings of Türk Telekom Disputes between the Group and the ICTA

The Company has filed various lawsuits against ICTA. These lawsuits are related with the sector-specific and tariff legislations and legislations with respect to the other operators in the market. The sector-specific disputes generally stem from the objections with respect to the provisions of interconnection legislation, legislation with respect to telecommunication services and infrastructure.

According to the Article 99 of the Law numbered 7061 “Legislation on Amendment of Certain Tax Legislation and Other Certain Legislation” which was published on the Official Gazette numbered 30261 on 5 December 2017 and according to the sub-article 9 added to the Article 60 of the Law numbered 5809; customer returns that are not repaid to the customers within the 2-year period, shall be transferred to the Ministry of Transport and Infrastructure of the Republic of Turkey as revenue under the name of “Revenues for Universal Service”. As of 30 June 2024, TL 122.063 provision provided for ICTA penalties and amounts to be repaid to customers or to the Ministry of Transport and Infrastructure of the Republic of Turkey due to ICTA resolutions (31 December 2023: TL 166.524).

Other issues

Provision has been provided in the consolidated financial statements for the probable court cases against the Group based on the lawyers’ assessments. The provision for such court cases is amounting to TL 113.963 as at 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: TL 184.559). For the rest of the cases, Group lawyers commented that basis of those cases are not realistic and should be appealed. Therefore, no provision has been provided for these cases.

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13. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES

Market risk

Foreign currency risk

	30 June 2024				31 December 2023			
	Total TL Equivalent	USD	EUR	Other	Total TL Equivalent	USD	EUR	Other
1. Trade receivables	2.031.193	45.973	12.328	89.008	2.090.943	41.902	11.602	64.881
2a. Monetary financial assets (Cash and banks accounts included)	2.515.625	53.251	19.929	67.517	5.899.339	49.305	99.124	49.208
2b. Financial Investments (*)	9.292.907	–	–	–	9.764.574	–	–	–
2c. Non-monetary financial assets	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3. Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4. Current assets (1+2+3)	13.839.725	99.224	32.257	156.525	17.754.856	91.207	110.726	114.089
5. Trade receivables	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6a. Monetary financial assets	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6b. Non-monetary financial assets	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7. Other	3.862	15	96	–	4.448	15	96	–
8. Non-current assets (5+6+7)	3.862	15	96	–	4.448	15	96	–
9. Total assets (4+8)	13.843.587	99.239	32.353	156.525	17.759.304	91.222	110.822	114.089
10. Trade payables	7.011.992	123.748	82.538	50.387	10.528.789	179.822	94.632	64.799
11. Financial liabilities	13.338.227	273.868	122.913	30.464	26.108.850	579.930	118.086	12.920
12a. Monetary other liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12b. Non-monetary other liabilities	730.222	22.239	6	–	816.839	22.239	6	–
13. Short-term liabilities (10+11+12)	21.080.441	419.855	205.457	80.851	37.454.478	781.991	212.724	77.719
14. Trade payables	499	–	–	499	563	–	–	451
15. Financial liabilities	37.882.588	707.730	416.299	26.585	39.430.519	709.383	328.548	26.484
16a. Monetary other liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16b. Non-monetary other liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
17. Long-term liabilities (14+15+16)	37.883.087	707.730	416.299	27.084	39.431.082	709.383	328.548	26.935
18. Total liabilities (13+17)	58.963.528	1.127.585	621.756	107.935	76.885.560	1.491.374	541.272	104.654
19. Net asset / (liability) position of off balance sheet derivative instruments (19a-19b)	38.837.538	833.114	327.074	–	74.338.719	1.680.350	311.018	–
19a. Total asset amount hedged	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19b. Total liability amount hedged	(38.837.538)	(833.114)	(327.074)	–	(74.338.719)	(1.680.350)	(311.018)	–
20. Loans defined as hedging instruments (**)	5.269.260	–	150.000	–	4.415.730	–	150.000	–
21. Net foreign currency asset / (liability) position (9-18+19+20)	(1.013.143)	(195.232)	(112.329)	48.590	19.628.193	280.198	30.568	9.435
22. Net asset / (liability) position of foreign currency monetary items (IFRS 7.B23) (=1+2a+2b+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	(44.393.581)	(1.006.122)	(589.493)	48.590	(58.313.865)	(1.377.928)	(430.540)	9.435

(*) Financial Investments include currency protected time deposits with 180 and 360 days maturity by Group's USD 240.215 and EUR 20.000 of foreign currency deposits.

(**) The Company utilized a loan amounting to EUR 150.000 in order to hedge its net investment in a foreign operation with a EUR functional currency. Foreign exchange gain and/or loss resulting from the subsidiary's net investment portion of this loan is reclassified to reserve for hedge of net investment in a foreign operation under equity.

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13. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

Foreign currency risk (continued)

The Group has transactional currency exposures mainly with respect to the financial liabilities and trade payables. Foreign currency denominated borrowings are stated in Note 7.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in the USD and EUR exchange rate, with all other variables held constant, of the Group's profit before tax for the year (due to changes in the fair value of monetary assets and liabilities):

30 June 2024	Profit/Loss		Other comprehensive income	
	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency
Appreciation of USD against TL by 10%:				
1- USD net asset/liability	(3.320.053)	3.320.053	–	–
2- Hedged portion of USD risk (-)	3.157.272	(3.037.208)	(46.080)	(93.858)
3- USD net effect (1+2)	(162.781)	282.845	(46.080)	(93.858)
Appreciation of EUR against TL by 10%:				
4- EUR net asset/liability	(2.051.257)	2.051.257	–	–
5- Hedged portion of EUR risk (-)	1.508.982	(1.492.590)	63.746	14.916
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	(542.275)	558.667	63.746	14.916
Appreciation of other foreign currencies against TL by 10%:				
7- Other foreign currency net asset/liability	4.859	(4.859)	–	–
8- Hedged portion of other foreign currency (-)	–	–	–	–
9- Other foreign currency net effect (7+8)	4.859	(4.859)	–	–
Total (3+6+9)	(700.197)	836.653	17.666	(78.942)
31 December 2023	Profit/Loss		Other comprehensive income	
	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency
Appreciation of USD against TL by 10%:				
1- USD net asset/liability	(5.141.302)	5.141.302	–	–
2- Hedged portion of USD risk (-)	4.481.358	(4.507.954)	83.168	(85.787)
3- USD net effect (1+2)	(659.944)	633.348	83.168	(85.787)
Appreciation of EUR against TL by 10%:				
4- EUR net asset/liability	(1.748.959)	1.748.959	–	–
5- Hedged portion of EUR risk (-)	1.426.591	(1.423.953)	42.586	(17.282)
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	(322.368)	325.006	42.586	(17.282)
Appreciation of other foreign currencies against TL by 10%:				
7- Other foreign currency net asset/liability	1.177	(1.177)	–	–
8- Hedged portion of other foreign currency (-)	–	–	–	–
9- Other foreign currency net effect (7+8)	1.177	(1.177)	–	–
Total (3+6+9)	(981.135)	957.177	125.754	(103.069)

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13. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Explanation on the presentation of financial assets and liabilities at their fair values

The below table summarizes the carrying amounts and fair values of financial asset and liabilities in the Group's consolidated financial statements.

Due to their short-term nature, the fair value of trade and other receivables represents their book value. The fair value of borrowings with fixed interests is obtained by calculating their discounted cash flows using the market interest rate effective at the reporting date. The fair value of foreign currency denominated borrowings with variable interests is obtained by discounting the projected cash flows using estimated market interest rates.

	Carrying amount		Fair value	
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	7.015.405	16.952.689	7.015.405	16.952.689
Trade and other receivables (including related parties)	23.147.117	21.839.250	23.147.117	21.839.250
Financial investments (*)	9.630.258	9.982.752	9.630.258	9.982.752 (*)
Derivative financial assets	1.327.017	5.708.246	1.327.017	5.708.246
Financial liabilities				
Bank borrowings	40.551.501	41.799.021	40.544.093	42.447.956
Issued debt instruments	22.606.870	38.028.292	22.732.622	37.897.645
Trade payables and other liabilities (including related parties) (**)	17.354.461	22.206.133	17.354.461	22.206.133
Derivative financial liabilities	1.317.341	146.495	1.317.341	146.495

(*) Fair value information of the Group's financial investments other than currency protected deposits are not available. Group's share in financial investments is carried at cost, except venture capital investment funds.

(**) Trade payables and other liabilities item includes trade and other payables, employee benefit obligations and other liabilities contained within other current liabilities. Taxes and other payables contained within employee benefit obligations and advances contained within other current liabilities are excluded.

Fair value hierarchy table

The group classifies the fair value measurement of each class of financial instruments according to the source, using the three-level hierarchy, as follows:

Level 1: Market price valuation techniques for the determined financial instruments traded in markets (unadjusted)

Level 2: Other valuation techniques includes direct or indirect observable inputs

Level 3: Valuation techniques does not contain observable market inputs

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13. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair value hierarchy table (continued)

Fair value hierarchy table as at 30 June 2024 is as follows:

	Date of Valuation	Total	Fair Value Measurement		
			Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Financial assets measured at fair value:					
<u>Derivative Financial Assets:</u>					
Cross currency swaps (*)	30 June 2024	1.326.394	–	1.326.394	–
Currency protected time deposit	30 June 2024	9.292.907	–	9.292.907	–
Liquid fund	30 June 2024	162.224	162.224	–	–
Commodity derivative (Copper)	30 June 2024	623	–	623	–
Financial liabilities measured at fair value:					
<u>Derivative Financial Liabilities:</u>					
Cross currency swaps (*)	30 June 2024	1.255.028	–	1.255.028	–
Futures	30 June 2024	61.191	–	61.191	–
Commodity derivative (Copper)	30 June 2024	1.122	–	1.122	–
Other financial liabilities not measured at fair value:					
Bank loans	30 June 2024	40.544.093	–	40.544.093	–
Issued debt instruments	30 June 2024	22.732.622	22.732.622	–	–

(*) Cross currency swaps consist of forwards and foreign currency swaps.

The Group specifies the fair value measurement of futures according to the forward exchange rates at the balance sheet date, whereas fair values of cross currency swaps are measured according to the net present value of the estimated future cash flows based on observable yield curves, measurement methods of fair value for derivative financial instruments and issued debt instruments are explained in Note 2.1.

Fair value hierarchy table as at 31 December 2023 is as follows:

	Date of Valuation	Total	Fair Value Measurement		
			Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Financial assets measured at fair value:					
<u>Derivative Financial Assets:</u>					
Cross currency swaps (*)	31 December 2023	5.651.962	–	5.651.962	–
Futures	31 December 2023	56.284	–	56.284	–
Currency protected time deposit	31 December 2023	9.764.574	–	9.764.574	–
Liquid fund	31 December 2023	200.178	200.178	–	–
Financial liabilities measured at fair value:					
Issued debt instruments	31 December 2023	16.632.805	16.632.805	–	–
<u>Derivative Financial Liabilities:</u>					
Cross currency swaps (*)	31 December 2023	121.157	–	121.157	–
Futures	31 December 2023	25.311	–	25.311	–
Commodity derivative (Copper)	31 December 2023	27	–	27	–
Other financial liabilities not measured at fair value:					
Bank loans	31 December 2023	42.447.956	–	42.447.956	–
Issued debt instruments	31 December 2023	21.264.839	21.264.839	–	–

(*) Cross currency swaps consist of forwards and foreign currency swaps.

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13. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Capital management policies

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to ensure that it maintains a strong credit rating and healthy capital ratios in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value.

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions.

To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the dividend payment to shareholders or return capital to shareholders. No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes during the years 2024 and 2023.

14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Cash flow hedges and derivative financial instruments

In the periods in which the cash flows related to the hedged item affect profit or loss, accumulated gain/loss of related hedged instruments in equity are reclassified in profit or loss. As of the three months period ended 30 June 2024, TL 549.379 are reclassified to financial expenses in the statement of profit or loss from gain on cash flow hedges in equity.

Cross currency swap transaction

As of 30 June 2024, fair value of participating cross currency swap transactions amounting to TL 1.152.164 has been recognized under short term derivative financial assets, 48.962 has been recognized under short term derivative financial liabilities (31 December 2023: TL 5.113.990 short term derivative financial assets).

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Amendment Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	15.490	25 October 2018 - 18 July 2019	11 June 2021	Pay TL and receive USD between April 2019 - April 2025	82.920
Türk Telekom	50.000	17 December 2020		Pay TL and receive USD at February 2025	328.706
Türk Telekom	20.493	27 September 2019 - 6 September 2021		Pay TL and receive USD between March 2020 - September 2025	103.137
Türk Telekom	12.197	13 November 2018 - 19 November 2019	14 June 2021	Pay TL and receive USD between September 2019 - September 2025	61.352
Türk Telekom	27.273 (*)	27 - 28 March 2018	12 November - 2 December 2020	Pay TL and receive EUR between December 2020 - December 2025	338.519
Türk Telekom	21.325 (*)	18 August 2021		Pay TL and receive EUR between October 2021 - December 2025	139.902
Türk Telekom	14.505 (*)	13 August 2021		Pay TL and receive EUR between October 2021 - December 2025	86.569
Türk Telekom	2.437 (*)	27 - 28 June 2019	10 November 2021	Pay TL and receive EUR between September 2019 - September 2024	11.059
					1.152.164

(*) Nominal amount of indicated operations are Euro.

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14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cash flow hedges and derivative financial instruments (continued)

Cross currency swap transaction (continued)

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Amendment Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	500.000	30 June 2016 - 3 August 2018	21 October 2020 - 18 February 2022	Pay TL and receive USD at June 2024	3.146.421
Türk Telekom	37.500	14 November 2018	11 - 21 June 2021	Pay TL and receive USD between October 2019 - April 2024	279.898
Türk Telekom	23.230	25 October 2018 - 18 July 2019	11 June 2021	Pay TL and receive USD between April 2019 - April 2025	150.965
Türk Telekom	50.000	17 December 2020		Pay TL and receive USD at February 2025	382.635
Türk Telekom	27.324	27 September 2019 - 6 September 2021		Pay TL and receive USD between March 2020 - September 2025	165.025
Türk Telekom	19.695	13 November 2018 - 19 July 2019	14 June 2021	Pay TL and receive USD between September 2019 - September 2025	121.047
Türk Telekom	36.364 (*)	27 - 28 March 2018	12 November - 2 December 2020	Pay TL and receive EUR between December 2020 - December 2025	539.700
Türk Telekom	26.660 (*)	18 August 2021		Pay TL and receive EUR between October 2021 - December 2025	210.613
Türk Telekom	19.340 (*)	13 August 2021		Pay TL and receive EUR between October 2021 - December 2025	137.267
Türk Telekom	4.873 (*)	27 - 28 June 2019	10 November 2021	Pay TL and receive EUR between September 2019 - September 2024	26.415
					5.159.986

(*) Nominal amount of indicated operations are Euro.

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	45.000	13 May 2024	Pay TL and receive USD at February 2025	(48.962)
				(48.962)

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14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Copper hedge transactions

As of 30 June 2024 fair value of participating cross currency swap transactions amounting to TL 623 has been recognized under short term derivative financial assets, TL 1.122 has been recognized under short term derivative financial liabilities (31 December 2023: TL 27 recognized under short term derivative financial asset).

Company	Notional Amount (Tonnes)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	212	14 April 2024	Pay floating price and receive fixed price at December 2024	623
				623

Company	Notional Amount (Tonnes)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	212	4 April 2024	Pay floating price and receive fixed price at September 2024	(1.122)
				(1.122)

Company	Notional Amount (Tonnes)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	72	23 August 2023	Pay floating price and receive fixed price between August - December 2023	(27)
				(27)

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14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cash flow hedges and derivative financial instruments (continued)

USD/EUR Cross Currency Swaps Instruments

Cross Currency swaps instruments which are not designated as hedge

As of 30 June 2024, fair value of derivative transactions amounting to TL 174.230 is recognized under short term derivative financial assets and TL 1.267.257 is recognized under short term financial liabilities (31 December 2023: TL 548.259 is recognized under short term derivative financial assets and TL 146.468 is recognized under short term financial liabilities).

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	22.235 (*)	16 August 2021	Pay TL and receive EUR between September 2021 - March 2026	131.991
TTINT Türkiye	13.333	16 June 2016	Pay EUR and receive USD between December 2016 and June 2026	41.497
				173.488

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	29.281 (*)	16 August 2021	Pay TL and receive EUR between September 2021 - March 2026	202.777
Türk Telekom	27.500 (*)	3 October 2023	Pay USD and receive EUR at January 2024	53.149
TTINT Türkiye	13.333	16 June 2016	Pay EUR and receive USD between December 2016 and June 2026	41.427
				297.353

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	10.000	7 December 2023	Pay EUR and receive USD at January 2024	(8.896)
				(8.896)

(*) Nominal amount of indicated operations are Euro.

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14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cross Currency swaps instruments which are not designated as hedge (continued)

Futures

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	120.000	15 November - 28 November 2023	Net TL settlement between July - August 2024 based on the difference between contract price and contract closing price	(26.961)
TT Mobil	100.000	14 - 27 June 2024	Net TL settlement at July 2024 based on the difference between contract price and contract closing price	(34.230)
				(61.191)

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	196.202	13 November - 19 December 2023	Net TL settlement at January 2024 based on the difference contract price and contract closing price	27.554
TT Mobil	252.692	16 November - 27 December 2023	Net TL settlement between January - February 2024 based on the difference between contract price and contract closing price	28.730
				56.284

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	90.000	15 November - 28 November 2023	Net TL settlement at January 2024 based on the difference between contract price and contract closing price	(25.311)
				(25.311)

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14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cross Currency swaps instruments which are not designated as hedge (continued)

Forwards

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	10.000	25 September - 26 December 2023	Pay TL and receive USD between January - July 2024	742
				742

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 30 June 2024 (TL)
Türk Telekom	251.000	2 January - 28 June 2024	Pay TL and receive EUR between July - October 2024	(339.830)
Türk Telekom	447.600	2 April - 21 May 2024	Pay TL and receive USD between July - November 2024	(815.716)
Innova	15.000	17 July - 19 November 2024	Pay TL and receive USD between April - August 2024	(50.520)
				(1.206.066)

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	137.500	25 September - 26 December 2023	Pay TL and receive USD between January - March 2024	28.720
Türk Telekom	184.500 (*)	3 October - 22 December 2023	Pay TL and receive EUR between January - March 2024	165.891
Innova	200 (*)	5 December 2023	Pay TL and receive EUR at April 2024	12
				194.623

Company	Notional Amount (USD)	Trade Date	Terms	Fair Value Amount as at 31 December 2023 (TL)
Türk Telekom	314.957	22 September - 27 December 2023	Pay TL and receive USD between January - March 2024	(112.030)
Innova	1.250	5 December 2023	Pay TL and receive USD at April 2024	(231)
				(112.261)

(*) Nominal amount of indicated operations are Euro.

Hedge of net investment in a foreign operation

The Company utilized a loan amounting to EUR 150.000 in order to hedge its net investment in a foreign operation with a Euro functional currency. Foreign exchange gain and/or loss resulting from the subsidiary's net investment portion of this loan is reclassified to reserve for hedge of net investment in a foreign operation under equity.

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15. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Short term financial assets		
Currency protected time deposit (*)	9.292.907	9.764.574
Long term financial assets		
Investment funds (**)	187.810	89.512
Other (***)	149.541	128.666
	9.630.258	9.982.752

(*) Currency protected time deposit accounts are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

The Group has converted its foreign currency deposit accounts amounting to USD 240.215 and EUR 20.000 (31 December 2023: USD 244.137 and EUR 20.000) into “Currency Protected TL Time Deposit Accounts”. Maturity of currency protected time deposit accounts is between 90-360 days (31 December 2023: 90-360 Days).

(**) It consists of TT Ventures Venture Capital Investment Fund investments of group companies. The fund aims to invest in innovative technology start-ups with global growth potential and to provide financial returns to its investors.

The Group indirectly holds its investment in its subsidiary, which has a significant influence, through its contribution payments to the established Venture Capital Investment Fund. The Group measure this investment at fair value through profit or loss in accordance with TFRS 9.

(***) The amounting to TL 44.937 in other consists of growth equity private equity fund investment.

16. SUPPLEMENTARY CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Other explanations

“Other inflows of cash” in net cash used in operating activities amounting to TL 149.478 (30 June 2023: TL 457.977) represents change in restricted cash (Note 6). “Other outflows of cash, net” in net cash used in financial activities amounting to TL 923.597 (30 June 2023: TL 330.196) represents change in other financial payment. “Other adjustment for non-cash items” in adjustments to reconcile net profit to cash provided by operating activities amounting to TL 267.982 (30 June 2023: TL 435.357) represents change in TFRS Interpretation 12.

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17. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Corporate tax payable:		
Current corporate tax provision	159.742	340.429
Prepaid taxes and funds (-)	(83.757)	(318.640)
Tax payable	75.985	21.789
Deferred tax assets	9.019.051	10.973.121
Deferred tax liabilities	(464.909)	(282.382)
Deferred tax assets, net	8.554.142	10.690.739

Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiaries to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, tax liabilities, as reflected in these consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis.

In Turkey, the corporate tax rate is 25% as of 30 June 2024. As of the three months period ended 30 June 2024, corporate tax provisions have been calculated and accrued at 25%.

Earnings of the Group that are derived from investments linked to an investment incentive certificate are subject to corporate tax at discounted rates for a certain period, which starts when the investment starts to partly or fully operate, and ends when the maximum investment contribution amount is reached. Within this scope, the Group has accounted for TL 4.657.339 (31 December 2023: TL 3.645.745) of tax advantages as deferred tax assets which are expected to be recovered in the foreseeable future in the consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2024. TL 109.834 (December - June difference current period effect) of deferred tax income is recognized in the consolidated profit or loss statement for the period between 1 January-30 June 2024 from accounting of such deferred tax assets.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for deductible temporary differences, carry forward tax losses and indefinite-life investment incentives which allows payment of corporate tax at discounted rates, as long as it is probable that sufficient taxable income will be generated in the future. In this context, the Group recognizes deferred tax assets from investment incentives based on long-term plans, including taxable profit projections derived from business models, which are re-evaluated at each balance sheet date to assess recoverability of such deferred tax assets.

The Group expects to recover such deferred tax assets within 2 years from the balance sheet date. In the sensitivity analysis performed as of 30 June 2024, when the inputs of the key macroeconomic and sectoral assumptions that form the business plans are increased/decreased by 10%, there is no change in the projected 2-year recovery periods of deferred tax assets related to investment incentives.

18. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

None.